Palestine Institute
of
Pacific School of Religion

BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN JERUSALEM

PATRON
H.R.H. THE PRINCE OF WALES

PRESIDENT
SIR FREDERIC KENYON, K.C.B., D.LITT., F.B.A.
President of the British Academy; Director of the British Museum

VICE-PRESIDENTS
HIS GRACE THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY
THE RIGHT HON. THE MARQUESS CURZON OF KEDLESTON, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., D.C.L., F.B.A.
FIELD MARSHAL THE RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT ALLENBY, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
THE RIGHT HON. SIR HERBERT SAMUEL, G.B.E., *H.M. High Commissioner for Palestine.*

SECOND ANNUAL REPORT, 1921,

BEING THE REPORT OF THE COUNCIL ADOPTED AT THE SECOND ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SUBSCRIBERS, MARCH, 1922

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS, DEC. 31, 1921

HON. TREAS.
ROBERT MOND, M.A., F.R.S.E.

CHAIRMAN
D. G. HOGARTH,
C.M.G., D.LITT., F.B.A.

HON. SEC.
C. E. MOTT, B.A.

DIRECTOR
JOHN GARSTANG, D.SC., M.A., B.LITT., F.S.A.
Rankin Professor of the Methods and Practice of Archaeology in the University of Liverpool

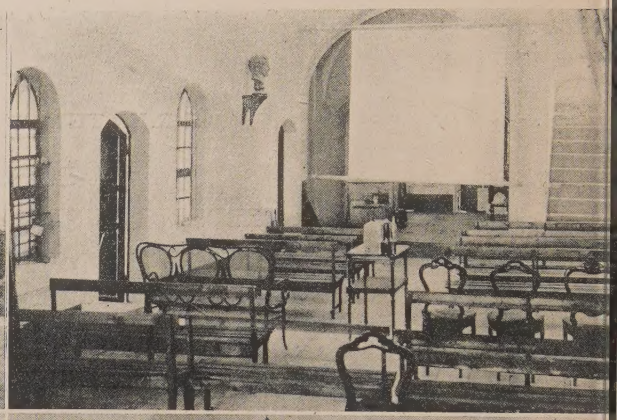
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR
W. J. PHYTHIAN-ADAMS, M.A.
Lt.-Col., D.S.O., M.C.

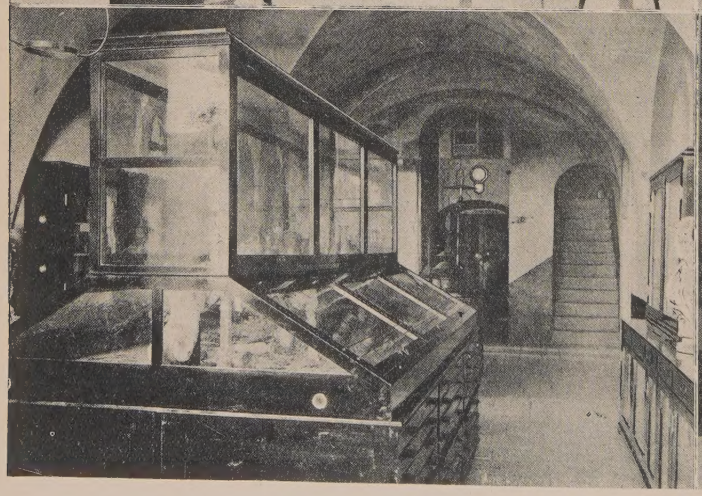
LONDON OFFICE
Mr. G. J. H. OVENDEN, c/o PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND, 2 HINDE STREET, W. 1

JERUSALEM OFFICE
THE DIRECTOR: POST BOX 357, JERUSALEM

1922

THE BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN JERUSALEM, 1922





1. The School Buildings and Palestine Museum.
2. Main Lecture Hall.
3. Records and Map Room.
4. Students' Room and Drawing Office.
5. Central Hall of the Palestine Museum.
6. Library of the American School.

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL OF THE BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN JERUSALEM

Submitted to the Second Annual General Meeting of Subscribers, March, 1922

The School has suffered a heavy loss during the year by the death of two of its Vice-Presidents, Lord Reay and Lord Bryce, and of one of its most generous Founders, Mr. Walter Morrison.

The School has received the support of

35 Associate Members

110 Members

9 Foundation Members

4 Founders

and a number of Subscribing Bodies, including Universities, Colleges and Institutions.

The following have made gifts of books to the Library of the School :—The British Museum Trustees, Council of the British School at Athens, Sir F. G. Kenyon, Miss Beatrice Chambers, H. Brinton, Esq., Dr. J. B. Hurry, Professor W. M. Flinders Petrie, C. E. Mott, Esq., Mrs. F. W. Hasluck, Miss C. A. Hutton, Mrs. C. M. Harvie, Mrs. S. E. Allen, Professor R. A. S. Macalister, H. C. Moffat, Esq.

Whilst such rapid and successful progress has been made in the organization of the School, and whilst its importance has been so emphatically demonstrated, it is to be regretted that the School is receiving such very slight public financial support at home and that its development is still hampered by lack of funds. It has been found necessary to reduce the budget for the year 1922 by one half.

The Council feel that the British public and especially the Universities and Churches hardly realise the duty which this country, as the mandatory power in Palestine, owes to itself and the world to provide for the study of the ancient monuments of a country which has played such an important part in the early history of the world and is the birthplace of our National Religion.

The Council hope that all subscribers will assist in spreading the knowledge of the importance of the School so as to obtain further support. Will each Member please secure the enrolment of one new subscriber during the present year.

The Council desire to acknowledge the continued generosity of their Treasurer, Mr. Robert Mond, who has contributed a further £394 towards the expenses of the year. Without this contribution it would not have been possible to balance the accounts after making provision for the current year.

The School is now in a position to welcome further suitable students and to assist subscribers who may visit the country to study the archaeology of the country on the spot.

As stated in the First Annual Report, accommodation had been secured for the School and the organization was already well advanced before the close of 1920. The addition of several features in the early part of 1921 enables the Council to announce that for the present the equipment of the School, in each of its three main branches, Studies, Records and Expeditions, is as complete as their resources permit, and to publish some photographic views with this Report.

In the department of Studies, the material organization includes a Students' Room (Fig. 4), the joint library of the American and British Schools and the Lecture Hall (Fig. 2). In the Students' Room there are the works of common reference, the nucleus of the School's own library and the publications of the Palestine Exploration Fund. Facilities are provided for plan-drawing and study. A special room is devoted to the Library of the American School of Oriental Research (Fig. 6), which, by a reciprocal arrangement, is at the disposal of our students. The Lecture Hall has been provided with lantern and screen (Fig. 2).

In the department of Records (Fig. 3), filing cabinets and map presses have been installed. This branch of work has received great impetus by its association with the work of registration of the antiquities of Palestine now in progress. The Government Inspector charged with the editing of the Registers supervises also the Records, which are reciprocally at the disposal of the Inspecting Staff. The files have in this way made gratifying progress, some 5,000 permanent registers having been added. Several volunteer ladies in Jerusalem have contributed consistently towards this result. The section on Topography in particular is becoming increasingly useful as it approaches a certain measure of completeness.

The department of Expeditions now comprises a room for equipment (tents, instruments and other materials), a laboratory (for the storing, classification, and treatment of specimens), and a dark room, which is provided with running water and the usual accessories.

In addition to these features proper to the School, the library of the French School of Archaeology (École de St. Etienne) as well as the scholarly courses offered by that old-established Institution, are open to the members of the School by reciprocal arrangement, and the distance is only three minutes' walk. In our own building, on the ground floor, there is also the national collection of Palestinian antiquities (Fig. 5). The organization of this important museum has been entrusted to the School staff, and the requirements of students are specially foreseen in the arrangement. A helpful feature in this connection is the growing series of typical pottery fragments which are arranged stratigraphically and geographically in a number of map presses and are readily accessible.

The Council feel that this concentration of archaeological resources, including the good-will of the American and French Institutions and the co-operation with the Government Department of Antiquities, offers a unique opportunity to University students and others to spend a profitable period of study in Palestine with Jerusalem as their headquarters.

The Director and Assistant Director have collaborated in the further excavation of Ascalon on behalf of the Palestine Exploration Fund. They identified and traced the splendid marble 'cloisters round a court' which Herod the Great is stated by Josephus to have presented to his native town. They made a determined effort to trace and study the evidences of the Philistine and pre-Philistine occupation of the site, and together visited the museum of Cyprus in following the clues obtained. Their matured results will be published by the Society named, for which body they will continue during this year the exploration of neighbouring mounds and sites in the Philistine area, with a view to a full interpretation of the evidence obtained. They have also combined in the training of young candidates for Inspectorships, in courses offered to the higher schools, and in public courses of lectures. Mr. Phythian-Adams, as Keeper of the Museum, catalogued during the winter months some 6,000 specimens of antiquities which have been thus rescued from oblivion to become the foundation of the Palestine collections. He has also contributed papers on topics of local and Egyptian archaeology to the Palestine Oriental Society and other bodies. The Director delivered the Presidential Address at the Summer Session of that Society, which was held in the School's Lecture Hall.

The Programme of Work for 1922 includes as a special feature the investigation of mounds and sites in the Plain of Acre, especially that of Tell Amr and Harothîyeh (usually identified with 'Harosheth of the Gentiles') at the entrance to the Plain of Esdraelon. This piece of work is part of a policy of investigation which it is hoped to carry out consistently, with a view to determining and comparing the stratifications of sites in the various areas of early civilization in Palestine, a work which, when completed, will be of permanent usefulness to future investigators and historians. The caves and tombs in the same area will be explored as opportunity offers. The publication of the results of this work and of separate monographs will be undertaken as funds permit. These will be available to Subscribing Members as provided by Ordinance 15.

One Cambridge graduate is now proceeding to the School, and two other students, one from Oxford and one from Cambridge, are expected after taking their degrees.

LIST OF SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS

Received in London during Year ending December 31st, 1921

	£	s.	d.
Acland, H. D., Esq.	2	2	0
Alsop, J. W., Esq. (*the late*) (*Foundation Member*)	10	10	0
Alvarez, Justin C. W., Esq.	2	2	0
Anderson, Major J. H. (1921 and 1922)	4	4	0
Antonius, George, Esq.	2	2	0
Bailey, Dr. W. H.	2	2	0
Baird, Miss	2	2	0
Baker, C. C., Esq. (1922 and 1923)	4	4	0
Balliol College, Oxford (1921 and 1922)	4	4	0
Bell, Edward, Esq.	1	1	0
Bell, Miss G. L.	2	2	0
Bernard, Rev. E. P.	1	1	0
Berry, James, Esq., F.R.C.S.	2	2	0
Blair, Capt. D. P.	2	2	0
Brabrook, Sir E. W., K.C.B., F.S.A.	2	2	0
Brasenose College, Oxford	10	0	0
Brocklebank, R., Esq. (*the late*)	2	2	0
Burkitt, Rev. F. C., D.D., F.B.A.	2	2	0
Byers, John, Esq.	1	1	0
Cadbury, George, Esq.	1	1	0
Cambridge University	20	0	0
Carpenter, Rev. J. E.	2	2	0
Caulfield, Mrs. R. M.	2	2	0
Challoner, Lt.-Col. W. H.	2	2	0
Christchurch, Oxford	20	0	0
Clarke, John S., Esq.	1	1	0
Clifton College Library	2	2	0
Close, Sir Charles, K.B.E., C.B., F.R.S.	1	1	0
Cobb, Miss Victoria	2	2	0
Cole, S. C., Esq. (1921 and 1922)	4	4	0
Collins, Major C. H. G.	2	2	0
Connal, W., Esq.	2	2	0
Crichton-Stuart, Lord C. (*Foundation Member*)	10	10	0
Crowther-Beynon, V. B., Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	2	2	0
Donaldson, Sir George	2	2	0
Driver, G. R., Esq., M.A.	2	2	0
Durham University	20	0	0
Eld, Rev. F. J., F.S.A.	1	1	0
Ellis, Alex. G., Esq., M.A.	2	2	0
Evans, Sir A. J., F.R.S., D.Litt. (*Foundation Member*)	10	0	0
Fitzgerald, G. M., Esq. (*Foundation Member*)	10	10	0
Frazer, Sir James G.	2	2	0
Fry, Miss Agnes	2	2	0
Gaskell, Rev. A. H.	1	1	0
Geden, Rev. A. S.	1	1	0
Gray, Prof. G. Buchanan, D.Litt.	2	2	0
Griffith, F. Ll., Esq.	2	2	0
Carried forward	£192	7	0

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	192	7	0
Hall, H. R., Esq., D.Litt., M.A., F.S.A.	2	2	0
Harris, Dr. Rendel	2	2	0
Hart, Edwin, Esq.	2	2	0
Headlam, Canon A. C., D.D.	2	2	0
Hill, G. F., Esq., M.A., F.B.A.	2	2	0
Hopkins, Lionel C., Esq.	1	1	0
Kenyon, Sir F. G., K.C.B., D.Litt., F.B.A.	2	2	0
Legg, L. G. Wickham, Esq., M.D., D.Litt.	1	1	0
Leigh, Lt.-Col. H. P., C.I.E.	2	2	0
Levin, Miss E. Annette	3	0	0
Loxton, S. E., Esq.	2	2	0
Lumsden, Miss Mary	2	2	0
McGill University, Montreal	20	0	0
MacGregor, Rev. W., M.A., F.S.A.	2	2	0
McMillan, Donald, Esq.	2	2	0
Magdalen College, Oxford	20	0	0
Manchester University	20	0	0
Margoliouth, Prof. D. S.	2	2	0
Marshall, Rev. W.	2	2	0
Masterman, E. W. G., Esq., M.D., F.R.C.S.	1	1	0
Mathieson, Miss E. F.	2	2	0
Midwinter, E. C., Esq., C.M.G., D.S.O.	2	2	0
Minet, Miss (don.)	5	0	0
Mond, Miss Mary	2	2	0
Morris, E. Franklin, Esq.	2	2	0
Mott, Charles E., Esq. (1921 and 1922)	4	4	0
Myres, Prof. J. L., M.A., F.S.A.	2	2	0
New College, Oxford	2	2	0
Ogden, Mrs. Percy	2	2	0
Oppenheimer, Henry, Esq.	2	2	0
Oxford University	50	0	0
Parker, Col. J. W., C.B., F.S.A.	2	2	0
Percival, F. W., Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	2	2	0
Perrins, C. W. Dyson, Esq., D.C.L.	2	2	0
Polack, Rev. J.	2	2	0
Politeyan, Rev. J.	2	2	0
Queen's College, Oxford	5	0	0
Rau, A., Esq.	2	2	0
Rhodes, Mrs. M. B.	2	2	0
Rouse, W. H. D., Esq.	2	2	0
St. John's College, Oxford	10	0	0
Samuel, Rt. Hon. Sir Herbert	4	17	0
Seligman, Prof. C. G., F.R.S.	2	2	0
Simpson, Rev. D. C.	2	2	0
Sloan, J. C., Esq.	2	2	0
Smith, A. J. H., Esq.	1	1	0
Carried forward	£405	16	0

LIST OF SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS—*Continued*

Received in London – *Continued*

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	405	16	0
Smith, A. T., Esq.	2	2	0
Smith, James, Esq.	2	2	0
Stevenson, Prof. W. B. (1921 and 1922)	4	4	0
Strang, D. B., Esq.	1	1	0
Taylor, Dr. W. Bramley	1	1	0
Teape, Rev. W. M.	1	1	0
Toronto University	20	0	0
Trinity College, Oxford	2	2	0
Trumper, Lt.-Com. V. L., R.N.R. (Ret.)	2	2	0
Victoria (Aust.) Public Library	2	2	0
Carried forward	£443	13	0

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	443	13	0
Wadham College, Oxford	2	2	0
Wagner, H., Esq., F.S.A.	2	2	0
Ward, W. H., Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	1	1	0
Watkin, Lady	2	2	0
Way, Mrs. H. H.	2	2	0
White, F. A., Esq.	2	2	0
Willans, Bancroft, Esq.	2	2	0
Williams, Col. Sir Robert, M.P.	2	2	0
Winchester, Miss Lily	1	1	0
	£460	9	0

Received in Jerusalem during Year ending December 31st, 1921

In English Currency :—	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Ashbee, C. R., Esq.	1	1	0			
Haycraft, Sir T. W.	1	1	0			
,, (don.)	3	3	0			
Mond, Robert L., Esq. M.A., F.R.S.E.	394	0	0			
Reynolds, Sir J. (don. to Research)	10	0	0			
Solomon, H. J., Esq. (*Foundation Member*)	10	10	0			
Warburton, Miss M.	2	2	0			
Woodsend, T., Esq. (don. to Research)	50	0	0			
				471	17	0

In Egyptian Currency :—		
Bowman, H. E., Esq.	£E1.00.0	
Cust, Capt. L. G. A.	2.25.0	
Keith-Roach, E., Esq.	1.00.0	
Landau, Miss A. E.	2.00.0	
Lange, M. E., Esq.	2.00.0	
Legge, R. J., Esq.	1.00.0	
Nurock, Max, Esq.	1.00.0	
Ridler, Miss H., B.A.	1.05.0	
Smallwood, H. A., Esq.	1.00.0	
Totah, K. H., Esq.	1.00.0	
13.30.0 =	£13	3 0
	£485	0 0

FOUNDERS

Robert L. Mond, Esq.
The Late Walter Morrison, Esq.
John Rankin, Esq.
Capt. Anthony de Rothschild.

FOUNDATION MEMBERS

J. W. Alsop, Esq. (*the late*).
Lord C. Crichton-Stuart.
Sir Arthur J. Evans.
Gerald M. Fitzgerald, Esq.
Mrs. Holt (*the late*).
Miss Holt.
Charles Marston, Esq.
T. Woodsend, Esq.
H. J. Solomon, Esq.

BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN JERUSALEM

GENERAL RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT FOR YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1921

	£	s.	d.
To Balance at Bank (London) Dec. 31st, 1920	3,079	6	2
„ in hand „	6	0	0
„ at Bank (Jerusalem) Dec. 31st, 1920	78	15	0
	3,164	1	2
„ Subscriptions and Donations, as per List (London)	460	9	0
„ Subscriptions and Donations, as per List (Jerusalem)	485	0	0
„ Drawn from Deposit	2,200	0	0
„ Interest from Deposit	43	12	6
„ Interest from Jerusalem Bank	1	16	4
„ Refund by Government for use of materials	17	5	8
	£6,372	4	8

	£	s.	d.
By Deposit	3,000	0	0
„ Repayment of Loan	1,000	0	0
„ School Management (Jerusalem)	885	14	0
„ „ „ (London)	48	6	0
	934	0	0
„ Stipends of Director and Assistant Director	783	10	0
„ Salary of Jerusalem Secretary	65	0	0
„ London Office expenses, printing, etc.	92	18	0
„ Balance, Dec. 31st, 1921 (London)	273	7	0
„ „ „ (Jerusalem)	223	9	8
	496	16	8
	£6,372	4	8

BALANCE SHEET, DECEMBER 31st, 1921

Liabilities.	£	s.	d.
December Quarter's Stipend of Assistant Director	94	10	0
Jerusalem Secretary	25	0	0
London Secretary	4	3	4
Jerusalem Research Fund	60	0	0
Capital Balance	1,113	3	4
	£1,296	16	8

Assets.	£	s.	d.
On Deposit at Bank	800	0	0
Cash at Bank and in hand	496	16	8
	£1,296	16	8

BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN JERUSALEM

DIRECTOR'S RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT FOR YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1921

	English. £ s. d.	Egyptian.
To Balance, Dec. 31st, 1920	78 15 0	£E77.42.1
„ Remittances from London	526 6 8	511.92.5
„ Subscriptions and Donations as per List (Jerusalem)	485 0 0	472.14.6
„ Refund by Government for use of materials ...	17 5 8	17.00.0
„ Interest on Bank Account	1 16 4	1.71.1
		£E1080.20.3

	Egyptian Values. June 30	Dec. 31	Total.
By Conservation—Ain-Duk, Tiberias, Tel Hum and Citadel	60.00.0	55.50.0	115.50.0
„ School House, rent, rates, etc.	57.88.8	183.27.0	241.15.8
„ Equipment, capital, upkeep	190.92.7	10.04.5	200.97.2
„ Entertainment	19.50.0	6.80.0	26.30.0
„ Library	3.12.6	5.04.7	8.17.3
„ Lectures, Photography, Lantern Slides	7.31.2	23.91.5	31.22.7
„ Travel and Transport	108.18.6	80.08.0	188.26.6
„ Office Expenses and Bank Charges	43.64.6	5.09.6	48.74.2
„ Balance at Bank, Dec. 31st, 1920 ...	206.79.1		
„ Balance in hand	13.07.4		
			219.86.5
			£E1080.20.3

We have examined these Accounts with Pass-book and Vouchers, and found them correct.

I. GOLLANCZ
E. W. G. MASTERMAN } *Hon. Auditors.*

25th February, 1922.

ROBERT MOND, *Hon. Treasurer.*
JOHN GARSTANG, *Director.*